### Albert-Reiner Glaap

# Confusions to Roundelay Stages in Ayckbourn's Creative Work

A Vademecum

## Albert-Reiner Glaap

# Confusions to Roundelay

Stages in Ayckbourn's Creative Work

A Vademecum



Wissenschaftlicher Verlag Trier

Confusions to Roundelay.

Stages in Ayckbourn's Creative Work.

A Vademecum / Albert-Reiner Glaap. -

Trier: WVT Wissenschaftlicher Verlag Trier, 2015

ISBN 978-3-86821-629-5

Cover Design: Brigitta Disseldorf

© WVT Wissenschaftlicher Verlag Trier, 2015 ISBN 978-3-86821-629-5

No part of this book, covered by the copyright hereon, may be reproduced or used in any form or by any means without prior permission of the publisher.

WVT Wissenschaftlicher Verlag Trier Postfach 4005, 54230 Trier Bergstraße 27, 54295 Trier Tel. (0651) 41503, Fax 41504 Internet: http://www.wvttrier.de E-Mail: wvt@wvttrier.de

#### Acknowledgments

The author would like to express his gratitude to Neil Johnstone for providing the summaries of the five plays of *Roundelay* and for proofreading the manuscript; to Michael Heinze for accompanying the project from its conception and putting together the manuscript; to Simon Murgatroyd for his kind permission to reprint his article "Probable Fiction," originally published in the programme for the production of *Roundelay* at the Stephen Joseph Theatre in Scarborough, Yorks; and, of course, to Sir Alan and Lady Ayckbourn.

# **Contents**

Preface	9
Ayckbourn's New Directions	11
Roundelay – A Sequence of Short Plays	12
Summaries of the Five Plays and Excerpts	14
The Agent	14
The Star	18
The Politician	21
The Judge	24
The Novelist	27
Characters (Re-)Appearing in Roundelay	32
Roundelay – A Table	34
Structural Elements of Ayckbourn's Earlier Plays	36
Confusions – Then and Now	41
Ayckbourn on Short Plays	43
Themes and Issues Over the Past Fifty Years	44
Central Topics: Revelation of Character and Memory	48
Experiments with Chance and Randomness	51
Actors, Audience and Theatre	54
Ayckbourn's Concept of Comedy	57
Works Cited	59

#### **Preface**

This booklet is a 'vademecum,' a handy book of reference, the Latin word meaning "go with me." In the 16<sup>th</sup> and 17<sup>th</sup> centuries books of this kind were intended to be carried about and used to provide the facts needed on a specific subject. These days, you may just keep it with you because you find it helpful.

This particular vademecum wants to give insight into the 'workshop' of one of Britain's most prominent director-playwrights. It does not provide detailed analyses of Alan Ayckbourn's comedies, seventy-eight so far, but tries to point to and comment on stages in the development of this author's creative work. To what extent have his later plays continued from where earlier plays left off? Which topics, structural means and dramaturgical concepts have been developed into new directions?

Ayckbourn's plays are comedies on various topics and of different kinds. The ones written in the 1960s and '70s were comedies on English middle-middle-class characters, on the relationship between men and women, husbands and wives. His later plays are social comedies on life in the Britain of the time. In the more recent decades, Ayckbourn's focus has been on prominent topics and issues of our 'modern' world, such as the influence of technology on modern life, or, as in *Surprises*, on human beings with replaced knees, hips or cardiac valves. How would these people cope with their daily lives in the next century? Longevity has become an important topic in Ayckbourn's latest plays.

Not only new topical issues have cropped up in his plays; his structural inventiveness has become more and more faceted over the years. And, as regards his audience, he wants them not just to receive and perceive what is happening onstage but individually conceive the intrinsic 'message' of the play.

Against this background, a series of five short plays has recently been produced under the title of *Roundelay*. These playlets can be performed in any order, leaving it to the audience to find out in what way, if at all the events and characters in these plays are interlinked. *Roundelay* (2014) is totally different from *Confusions* which was written back in the 1970s and has recently been remounted – a series of five short plays meant to be staged in a prescribed order.

Confusions to Roundelay, you - the readers - see for your-selves ...